AQUADYN[®] UA 1060

Basic Information and Requirements for Plant Design, Process Engineering and Control Systems



USER GUIDELINE

Version M_UA1060_Guideline_V1_01e



NADIR

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1. Introduction

The AQUADYN[®] UA1060 modules are hollow fiber modules for water applications based on a hydrophilic PAN ultrafiltration membrane. Due to the outside – to - inside operation and the optimized module design, the modules can be applied in feed water with high turbidity and high suspended solids loads.

The following requirements for the design of plants with AQUADYN[®] UA1060 modules are based on the most current knowledge of MICRODYN-NADIR GmbH and might be subject to change over time. When designing a plant, please check with your local sales representative if you have the most current version of these guidelines.

2. Specification of feed water

The following specifications regarding the feed water quality/composition have to be observed:

- 1. The water temperature has to be between 4°C and 45°C (41°F and 113°F).
- 2. The pH has to be between 2 and 10.
- 3. The turbidity has to be less than 300 NTU*.
- 4. The concentration of suspended solids has to be below 350 mg/l*.
- 5. The feed water does not contain any organic solvents.
- 6. The concentration of hydrocarbons is less than 1 mg/l*.
- 7. No oxidizing substances exist in the feed water. The only exception is the back flush with free chlorine for the enhanced back flush (EBF)

*If values are outside the given range a pilot test is required

3. Requirements for the System Design and Process Engineering:

- 1. The pre-filtration to the AQUADYN[®] modules should be ≤ 100 μm. We recommend selfcleaning filter devices.
- 2. The maximum operating pressure for the AQUADYN[®] UA1060 module is 1.2 bar (17.4 psi).
- 3. The maximum applicable trans-membrane pressure (TMP) is 1 bar (14.5 psi). We recommend a TMP of 0.2 to 0.6 bar (2.9 to 8.7 psi).
- 4. The system has to be operated with a yield $\leq 97\%$.
- 5. The system has to be operated with a periodic concentrate discharge.
- 6. The system is usually based on racks with 1 or 2 rows of AQUADYN[®] UA1060 modules on each side of the headers. The maximum number of modules per row is 12, which results in a maximum of 48 modules per rack. Irrespective of the system configuration, the flow velocity in the interconnections/manifolds between the modules has to be less than 2 m/s (6.6 ft/s).
- 7. Based on the required permeate flux per AQUADYN[®] UA1060 module, the feed pump must have a capacity of twice the permeate flux per module but less than 14.4 m³/h (63.4 gpm) at max. 1.2 bar (17.4 psi). For example, for a rack with 24 modules the maximum capacity of the feed pump is 345 m³/h (1519 gpm) at 1.2 bar (17.4 psi).
- 8. Based on the required permeate flux per AQUADYN[®] UA1060 module, the back flush pump must have a capacity of twice the permeate flux per module but less than 14.4 m³/h (63.4

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gpm) at max. 1.2 bar (17.4 psi). For example, for a rack with 24 modules the maximum size of the back flush pump is 345 m³/h (1519 gpm) at 1.2bar (17.4 psi).

- 9. The installed blower for the air scouring has to provide 3 to 10 Nm³/h (1.8 to 5.9 scfm) at maximal 1.2 bar (17.4 psi) per AQUADYN[®] UA 1060 modules (For a rack with 24 modules a blower of 72 to 240 Nm³/h (42 to 141 scfm) at 1.2 bar (17.4 psi) is needed)
- 10. The piping of the plant has to be dimensioned so that the modules can be operated without problems in a range of 0.2 to 1.2 bar (2.9 to 17.4 psi).
- 11. The velocity in the headers of permeate, feed and concentrate has to be less than 2 m/s (6.6 ft/s) at the maximum flow during forward flush and back flush.
- 12. On both sides of the module water hammers are strictly forbidden (the use of frequency converter for feed and back flush pump is recommend.)
- 13. It has to be ensured that the system can be completely de-aerated.
- 14. The design of the system should not allow for any dead zones on the permeate side because areas without flow will inhibit the effectiveness of the chemical enhanced back flush (EBF) and therefore impact module performance negatively.
- 15. It has to be ensured that during forward flush and back flush operation the concentrate can be completely flushed out of the AQUADYN[®] UA1060 modules.
- 16. After EBF and CIP, residuals of chlorine might be present in the modules. A forward flush has to be performed to remove chlorine residuals from outside the membranes. A back flush or filtration to drain has to be performed if necessary to remove chlorine residuals from inside the membrane.
- 17. The design of the system has to ensure that sufficient water volumes will be available for forward flush and back flush considering flow rate and duration.
- 18. There is no permeate supply during the regeneration of the system. This has to be taken into consideration when sizing the system.
- 19. It is recommended to operate the plant with constant flow rate or constant TMP.

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Figure 1: Example of Rack Design with AQUADYN[®] UA1060 Modules

4. Operating Cycles and Cleaning of AQUADYN[®] UA1060 Modules

- 1. Filtration cycles have to last 30 to 60 minutes in dead-end mode.
- 2. Air scouring has to be applied every 30 to 60 minutes for 30 to 60 seconds.
- 3. Forward flush has to be applied every 30 to 60 minutes for 30 to 60 seconds.
- 4. Back flush has to be applied every 30 to 60 minutes for 30 to 60 seconds at 1 to 1.2 bar (14.5 to 17.4 psi).
- 5. Enhanced back flush (EBF) has to be applied every 3 to 10 days with less than 50 ppm free chlorine for 30 to 90 seconds with a soaking time of 5 to 20 minutes.
- 6. Complete drainage of all modules via feed manifold after each EBF is required.
- 7. CIP has to be applied every 20 to 90 days with \leq 100 ppm free Chlorine, alkaline solutions with pH \leq 10 or acid solutions at pH 2 to 3 for 2 to 4 hours depending on raw water quality.
- 8. The pH value of the water used for CIP with chlorine has to be adjusted to 6.8 7.
- 9. The maximum applicable free chlorine concentration for enhanced back flush (EBF) and CIP cleaning is 100 ppm.
- 10. The maximum chlorine exposure time is 100,000 ppmh
- 11. Tap water or permeate has to be used for CIP solution.

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5. Recommended data measurements and logging for AQUADYN[®] UA1060 Systems

- 1. Permeate flow: This data should be measured and recorded continuously.
- 2. Feed water temperature: This data should be measured and recorded continuously.
- 3. Turbidity of feed water: This data should be measured and recorded continuously.
- 4. pH of feed water: This data should be measured and recorded continuously.
- 5. Turbidity of permeate: This data should be measured and recorded continuously.
- 6. The forward flush and back flush flows have to be recorded daily and logged into an operations diary.
- 7. The inlet pressure and the transmembrane pressure of the modules during filtration and back flushing have to be measured continuously and the data has to be recorded.
- 8. The cleaning of the modules has to be documented in the operation diary specifying cleaning times, temperature, chemicals used, concentration and amount of chemicals, the amount of rinsing solutions, as well as the duration of the cleaning cycle.

In case of further question about the use AQUADYN[®] UA1060 modules please contact your local sales engineer or get in contact with our office in Germany.

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AQUADYN[®] UA1060

- Hollow Fiber Module -

Data Sheet

Module Specification

| Filtration type | Ultrafiltration | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Membrane type | Hollow fiber | | |
| Membrane structure | Double asymmetric | | |
| Membrane potting | Ероху | | |
| Membrane material | PAN | | |
| Housing material | uPVC | | |
| Fiber arrangement | U-Shape | | |
| Flow type | Out/In | | |
| Type of filtration | Dead End | | |
| Regeneration | Back Flush, Forward Flush, Air Scouring | | |
| Membrane area | 60 m ² /646 ft ² | | |
| Hollow fiber diameter OD/ID | 1.7 mm/0.9 mm | | |
| Pore size | 0.025 μm | | |
| Module diameter | 267 mm/10.5 in | | |
| Module length | 1737 mm/68.4 in | | |
| Connectors | Feed port: Permeate port: Reject port: Air inlet port: | 2" Victaulic 2" Victaulic 2" Victaulic G1/2" | |
| Weight of module at shipping | Approx. 41 kg/90.4 lbs | | |
| Standard preservative | Sodium meta-bisulphite | | |
| | | | |

Operation Specification*

| | SI Units | US Units |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Applicable water flux | ≤ 7.2 m³/h | ≤ 31.7 gpm |
| Capacity feed pump | ≤ 14.4 m³/h | ≤ 63.4 gpm |
| Capacity back flush pump | ≤ 14.4 m³/h | ≤ 63.4 gpm |
| Max. transmembrane pressure | 1 bar | 14.5 psi |
| Max. module pressure | 1.2 bar | 17.4 psi |
| Applicable air scour rate | 3 - 10 Nm³/h | 1.8 - 5.9 scfm |
| Air pressure | < 1.2 bar | < 17.4psi |
| Temperature range | 5 - 45°C | 41 - 113°F |
| pH range, operation | 2 - 10 | |
| pH range, cleaning | 1 - 10 | |
| Max. TSS feed | ≤ 350 mg/L | |
| Max. NTU feed | ≤ 300 NTU | |



Note: The information in this data sheet believed to be accurate and reliable, but is not to be construed as implying any warranty or guarantee of performance.

MANN+HUMMEL ULTRA-FLO Pte Ltd. Is the manufacturer of the UE & UA modules: the modules are marketed and distributed under the name AQUADYN[®] which is a registered trademark of MICRODYN-NADIR GmbH in Europe.

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Permeate (2" Victaulic) Permeate (2" Victaulic) Air inlet (G1/2") Feed (2" Victaulic)



Attachment 2: Basic P&ID for an AQUADYN[®] Plant with UA1060 Modules

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